



# 건설업

사고사망다발유형

TOP 3

**TOP 1** 개구부, 비계, 작업발판에서 떨어짐

- ① 수평개구부 덮개, 수직개구부 안전난간 설치
- ② 비계 작업발판 및 안전난간 설치

**TOP 2** 터파기작업 중 무너짐

- ① 터파기작업의 흙막이시설 설치
- ② 터파기 시 토질에 알맞은 적정 기울기 확보

**TOP 3** 타워·이동식크레인 등의 넘어짐

- ① 유자격자의 타워크레인 설치·해체
- ② 타워크레인 설치·해체 절차서 구비
- ③ 이동식크레인 방호장치



## 建筑业 事故死亡多发 类型TOP3

중국

**TOP 1** 从开口部, 脚手架, 脚手板坠落

- ① 在水平开口部安装盖子, 垂直开口部安装防护栏
- ② 在脚手架搭设脚手板和防护栏

**TOP 2** 挖掘机作业中坍塌

- ① 设置挖掘机作业的支护
- ② 挖掘机作业时, 确保倾角度适合土质

**TOP 3** 塔吊·移动式起重机等的倾倒

- ① 有操作资格者进行塔吊的安装·拆卸
- ② 具备塔吊安装·拆卸步骤流程书
- ③ 移动式起重机防护装置



## 3 loại tai nạn chết người phổ biến nhất trong ngành xây dựng

**TOP 1** Ngã từ các khoảng trống, giàn giáo hoặc bệ công tác

- ① Lắp nắp trên các khoảng trống theo chiều ngang, và lắp lan can bảo hộ trên khoảng theo chiều dọc
- ② Lắp bệ công tác và lan can bảo hộ trên giàn giáo

**TOP 2** Sụp đổ khi đào bới

- ① Lắp tường giữ khi đào bới
- ② Đảm bảo tạo đủ dốc đất khi đào bới

**TOP 3** Ngã từ càn cầu tháp, càn cầu di động v.v.

- ① Đảm bảo công tác lắp/tháo càn cầu tháp được thực hiện bởi người có chuyên môn
- ② Đảm bảo có sẵn quy trình lắp/tháo càn cầu tháp khi thực hiện
- ③ Đảm bảo có sẵn đầy đủ thiết bị bảo vệ cho càn cầu di động



## 建筑业 事故死亡多发 类型TOP3

泰國

**TOP 1** 从开口部, 脚手架, 脚手板坠落

- ① ติดผู้ช่วยครุภารกิจช่องเปิดที่ไม่ใช่ทางเดิน บุลคลารวบป้องกันสำหรับช่องเปิดแนวตั้ง
- ② ติดตั้งแท่นยืนทำงานและระวังป้องกันบนบันไดที่ร้าว

**TOP 2** 工作过程中倒塌

- ① ติดตั้งกำแพงกันดินสำหรับงานดูดเจาะ
- ② รักษาความลาดเอียงของดินให้อยู่ในระดับที่พอเหมาะสมในระหว่างการดูดเจาะ

**TOP 3** 从高空掉落

- ① ตรวจสอบใบอนุญาตให้กับผู้ติดตั้งรื้อถอนบันไดหอดอยสูงโดยผู้ที่มีคุณสมบัติเหมาะสม
- ② ตรวจสอบใบอนุญาตให้มีการติดตั้งรื้อถอนหอดอยสูงที่ได้รับอนุญาตในการติดตั้งหอดอยสูงไว้ในสถานที่ทำงาน
- ③ ตรวจสอบใบอนุญาตให้ได้รับอนุญาตเพื่อรองรับภาระของหอดอยสูงที่เหมาะสมสำหรับบันไดหอดอยสูงที่



## Top 3 most common types of fatal accidents in construction industry

**TOP 1** Fall from openings, scaffolding, or work platforms

- ① Install covers over horizontal openings, and safety rails over vertical openings
- ② Install work platforms and safety rails on scaffolding

**TOP 2** Collapse during excavation

- ① Install retaining walls for excavation work
- ② Secure adequate slope for soil during excavation

**TOP 3** Fall from tower, mobile crane, etc.

- ① Ensure that installation/dismantling of tower crane is conducted by a qualified person
- ② Ensure that installation/dismantling procedures of tower crane have been prepared at work
- ③ Ensure that adequate protection device is ready for mobile crane



고용노동부

산업재해예방

